

## References

1. Morley J. Anorexia, Weight Loss and Frailty, *Journal of the American Medical Directors Association*. 2010; 225-228
2. Alagiakrishnan, K, et al. Evaluation and Management of Oropharyngeal Dysphagia in Different Types of Dementia: A Systematic Review, *Archives of Gerontology and Geriatrics*. 2013; 56: 1: 2-8
3. Messinger-Rapport B, et al. Clinical Update on Nursing Home Medicine 2009, *Journal of American Medical Directors*. 2009; 530-553
4. MacFie J, et al. The Ethics of Artificial Nutrition, *Medicine*. 2010; 39:1:56-57
5. Messinger-Rapport B, et al. Clinical Update on Nursing Home Medicine 2010, *Journal of American Medical Directors*. 2010; 543-566
6. Morley J. End-of-Life Care in the Nursing Home, *Journal of the American Medical Directors Association*. 2011; 77-83
7. Donini L, et al. Predicting the Outcome of Artificial Nutrition by Clinical and Functional Indices, *Nutrition*. 2009; 25: 11-19
8. Finucane T. *Post hoc ergo propter hoc*: Complications and Death After Gastrostomy Placement, *Journal of American Medical Directors Association*. 2012; 13: 197-198
9. Arinson Z. Evaluation of the Benefits of Enteral Nutrition in Long-Term Care Elderly Patients, *Journal of American Medical Directors Association*. 2008; 657-662
10. Thomas D. Hard to Swallow: Management of Dysphagia in Nursing Home Residents, *Journal of American Medical Directors Association*. 2008; 455-458
11. Bourdel-Marchason I. How to Improve Nutritional Support in Geriatric Institutions, *Journal of American Medical Directors Association*. 2010; 11: 13-20
12. Campbell-Taylor I. Oropharyngeal Dysphagia in Long Term Care: Misperceptions of Treatment Efficacy, *Journal of American Medical Directors Association*. 2008; 9: 523-31
13. Kuo S, et al. Natural History of Feeding Tube Use in Nursing Home Residents with Advanced Dementia, *Journal of American Medical Directors Association*. 2009; 10: 264-270
14. Gillick, M, et al. The Stand of Caring: Why Do We Still Use Feeding Tubes in Patients With Advanced Dementia? *Journal of American Medical Directors Association*. 2008; 9: 364-367
15. Biola H, et al. Preferences Versus Practice: Life-Sustaining Treatments in Last Months of Life in Long-Term Care, *Journal of American Medical Directors Association*. 2010; 11: 42-51
16. Byron E, et al. Involvement of Hospital Nurses in Care Decision Related to Administration of Artificial Nutrition or Hydration in Patients with Dementia: A Qualitative Study, *International Journal of Nursing Studies*. 2010; 47: 1105-16
17. Chen H, et al. Percutaneous Endoscopic Gastrostomy in the Enteral Feeding of the Elderly, *International Journal of Gerontology*. 2011; 5: 135-138
18. Snyder EA, et al. Impact of a Decision Aid on Surrogate Decision-Makers' Perceptions of Feeding Options for Patients With Dementia, *Journal of American Medical Directors Association*. 2013; 14: 114-118

19. Durfee SA, et al. Standards for Specialized Nutrition Support for Adult Residents of Long-Term Care Facilities, *American Society for Parenteral and Enteral Nutrition (ASPEN)* 2006; 21: 96-104
20. Bankhead R, et al. Enteral Nutrition Practice Recommendations, *American Society for Parenteral and Enteral Nutrition (ASPEN)* 2009
21. Daniel K, et al. AGS Feeding Tubes in Advanced Dementia Position Statement, *American Geriatric Society*; May 2013
22. Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics. Position Paper of the Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics: Oral Health and Nutrition, *Journal of Academy of Nutrition and Dietetics*. 2013; 5: 693-701
23. A.S.P.E.N. Standards for Specialized Nutrition Support for Adult Residents of Long-Term Care Facilities
24. A.S.P.E.N. Enteral Nutrition Practice Recommendations, VIII, B, 2009